Health Beat News Letter

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Is Exercising Before Breakfast Best?

By Editorial Staff

You may think you need to fuel up with a good breakfast before doing any physical activity first thing in the morning, but research suggests doing the opposite may actually be beneficial from a health perspective.

For example, research summarized in the *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* suggests people who exercise first and then eat breakfast have better control over their blood sugar levels and burn more fat compared to people who eat first and then exercise. The six-week study involved overweight / obese adult men assigned to one of three groups for comparison. One group ate breakfast first and then exercised; the second group exercised first and then ate breakfast; and the third group made no lifestyle changes.

Results showed that exercising first and then ate breakfast positively impacted lipid and insulin characteristics compared to doing the opposite. Specifically, exercising first increased fat utilization (i.e., burned more fat) and reduced the insulin response to eating – both important consequences for overweight individuals who may also be experiencing related blood sugar / insulin issues that could eventually manifest as diabetes.

Interestingly, both groups lost a similar amount of weight and increased their fitness levels similarly during the study period. However, as stated, fat and



blood sugar utilization were markedly increased merely by participating in exercise before breakfast, during the "fasting state" between bedtime and the first meal of the day.

Even a Little Running Is Better Than None

By Editorial Staff

Want to live longer? It could be as easy as doing a little – yes, we mean little – running every week if you're not already doing any.

Research continues to support the longevity benefits of consistent physical activity, particularly in accordance with national guidelines.

But what about running only once per week for less than 50 minutes at a reasonable pace (about 10 minutes per mile)?

According to a study published in the *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, you'll up your chances of living longer compared to doing no running at all.

Researchers reviewed data from 14 previous studies involving more than 232,000 adults who were tracked for a considerable amount of time, depending on the study: at least 5.5 years and as much as 35 years. Compared to adults who didn't run at all, those who did were significantly less likely to die (of any cause) during the time they were tracked. In fact, those who ran were 27 percent less likely to die of any cause, 30 percent less likely to die of cardiovascular disease and 23 percent less likely to die of cancer.

Now here's the intriguing part: The mere act of running vs. not running – independent of frequency, duration, pace or total weekly time spent – did not appear to affect the risk reduction. In other words, it didn't matter how much, how long or how fast someone ran - the mere fact that they ran made the difference in terms of longevity.

"Increased rates of participation in running, regardless of its dose, would probably lead to substantial improvements in population health and longevity," state the researchers. "Any amount of running, even just once a week, is better than no running, but higher doses of running may not necessarily be associated with greater mortality benefits."

If you're currently running (even once a week), great job! You'll reap the longevity benefits, suggests research. If you're not running at all - what are you waiting for?